

**Strengthen PSNP4 Institutions and Resilience (SPIR)
Development Food Security Activity (DFSA)
ENDLINE SURVEY: Male Questionnaire – February 5, 2021**

DRAFT: For Research Purpose only

Sample Variables (from household questionnaire)

Module A: Household assets

- Part 1: Productive assets
- Part 2: Consumer durables

Module B: Livestock production

- Part 1: Livestock ownership and management
- Part 2: Income from livestock and specified agricultural products
- Part 3: Cost of livestock production

Module C: Agriculture

- Part 1: Land characteristics and tenure
- Part 3a: Crop choice – Mehr Season
- Part 3b: Crop inputs and labor – Mehr Season
- Part 3c: Crop production, sales, and use – Mehr Season

Module D: Income apart from own-agricultural activities

- Part 1: Wage employment

Module E: Business and youth employment

- Part 1: Own business activity

Module G: Access to credit and financial services

- Part 1: Credit for production purposes
- Part 2: Credit for consumption purposes
- Part 3: Access to savings
- Part 4: Access to insurance

Module H: Expenditure and markets

- Part 1: Durables and services (annual)
- Part 2: Household consumables (monthly)
- Part 3: Food markets

Module L: Wellbeing

- Part 4: Experience with depression and emotional wellbeing
- Part 5: Safety protocol

Part 6: Stress and happiness

Module I: Household dynamics and empowerment

- Part 2: Agency, risk and time preferences
- Part 3: Intrahousehold Dynamics and Attitudes
- Part 4: Gender norms

Module J: Nutrition, health, and care of child

- Part 2: Childcare activities

Module K: Access to the PSNP and SPIR activities

- Part 1: Public Works
- Part 2: Direct Support
- Part 4: Other Public Transfers
- Part 6: Participation in VESA groups and SPIR activities

Module M: Program exposure

- Part 1: Financial education and livelihoods
- Part 2: Health and nutrition
- Part 3: Social analysis and action

Module L: Wellbeing

- Part 2: Experience with shocks
- Part 7: Social cohesion and experience with social unrest

Universal Codes (Include with all CAPI options):

97=Refuse to respond	98=Don't know	99= Not applicable
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Sample Variables

No.	Household Identification	Response	Codes
HHID	Household ID (10-digit number) [CAPI: Prompt enumerator: “For this part of the survey, please interview the primary female respondent, [NAME]”]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Module A: Asset Ownership

CAPI: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, the respondent for this module should be the primary female, [PF_NAME_EL]. If she is not available, do not administer the module.

A_ID	Respondent ID		1. Primary male ID 2. Primary female ID
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Module A, Part 1: Productive Assets

THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED (= NOT BORROWED OR RENTED) BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

Productive assets	CODE		How many [ITEM]s does your household own in working condition?
			Number
Asset	A1_01		A1_03
Plow (wood)	1		
Plow (metal)	2		
Maresha (metal)	3		
Sickle (machid)	4		
Pickax (doma)	5		
Axe (metrebia)	6		
Gesso (w/metal)	8		
Mencha (w/metal)	9		
Hoe (mekotkocha)	10		
Spade or shovel(akefa)	11		
Stone grain mill	16		

Module A, Part 2: Consumer Durables

THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED (= NOT BORROWED OR RENTED) BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD)

Durables	CODE		How many [ITEM]s does your household own in working condition?
			Number
Asset	A2_01		A2_03
Bed frame (leather, wood, metal)	1		
Mattress	2		
Blankets	3		
Modern Table	5		
Modern Chair	6		
Wooden stool	7		
A kerosene stove or an improved charcoal/wood stove	8		
Radio	11		
Mobile phone	12		
Internet-enabled smart phone	12b		
Solar panel	13		
Gold, silver or gold/silver jewelry (grams)	14		
Kerosene or other type of pressure lantern	17		
Flashlight/torch	18		
Wristwatches	20		

Module B: Livestock ownership and production

CAPI: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, the respondent for this module should be the primary female, [PF_NAME_EL]. If she is not available, do not administer the module.

B_ID	Respondent ID		1. Primary male ID 2. Primary female ID
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Module B, Part 1: Livestock Ownership and Management

(This section refers to animals owned by all household members)

Type of Livestock	How many [livestock] does your household own at present?	Did your household own any [livestock] in the last 12 months (since January 2020)? >> [next livestock] if B1_01=0 & B1_03a=2	Has your household taken any [livestock] to the market to sell in the last 12 months (since January 2020)?	What's the total number of these [livestock] your household sold (at home or in the market) in the last 12 months (since January 2020)?
	Number >> if >0, skip to B1_01a	Yes.....1 No.....2	Yes.....1 No.....2	Number
Livestock	B1_01	B1_03a	B1_05a	B1_05c
101=Oxen				
102=Bulls and young bull				
104a=Cows, heifers, calves				
110=Sheep				
111=Goats				
112=Donkeys, Horse, Mule, camel				
116=Poultry, local				
117= Poultry, improved/hybrid				
118a=Beehives				

Module B, Part 2: Income from livestock and specified animal products

Agricultural product	During the last 12 months, did your household produce [PRODUCT] for sale or for home consumption?	In the last [PERIOD], how much [PRODUCT] did your household produce?			In the last [PERIOD] how much [PRODUCT] did your household consume at home?	After accounting for all costs, approximately how much did you earn from selling [PRODUCT] during this period?
	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to next product	Qty	Unit 1 Kilograms 2 Liters 3 Tassa 4 Kubaya/Kelesa 5 Number 6 Sini 7 Birchiko 8 Kunna	Period	Use units from B2_02b.	Birr
Product	B2_01	B2_02a	B2_02b	B2_02c	B2_03	B2_04
Eggs				7 days		
Milk				7 days		
Other dairy				30 days		
Honey				Quarter/3 months		

Module B, Part 3: Cost of livestock production

B3_01	In the last 3 months, what is the amount your household has spent on feed for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_02	In the last 3 months, what is the amount your household has spent on healthcare for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_03	In the last 3 months, what is the amount your household has spent on paid labor for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_04	In the last 3 months, what is the amount your household has spent on other paid costs for all your livestock?		Birr
B3_05	In the last 7 days, how many hours have all your household members spent in total caring for your household's livestock?		Hours
B3_06a	In the last 3 months, how much your household paid for concentrate feed used to feed your livestock?		Birr
B3_06b	Do you treat crop residues with EM (effective microorganisms) and Molasses for additional animal feed?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next module
B3_06c	In the last 3 months, how many kilograms of crop residue treated with EM and molasses did you use?		Kg

Module C: Agriculture

CAP1: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, the respondent for this module should be the primary female, [PF_NAME_EL]. If she is not available, do not administer the module.

C_ID	Respondent ID		1. Primary male ID 2. Primary female ID
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Module C, Part 1: Agricultural land characteristics and investments in land

C1_00	Do you own or operate any agricultural land?		1 Yes 2 No >> skip to Module D
C1_12	In the last 12 months, did you make any improvements or investments in any of your agricultural land?		1 Yes 2 No >> skip to Module C3a

“We would to ask you more details on these main investments or improvements you’ve made on your parcels.”

Investment number	List the 3-Name the largest investments or improvements (in terms of costs)	What is the main reason for you to make this investment? (Allow multiple responses)	In the last year, what were the cash costs of this investment?	Did you receive any technical assistance with this investment?	Who provided this assistance?	Did public works undertaken as part of the PSNP help with the work done towards this improvement?	Did you undertake this investment fully or partly because you learnt about it through PSNP public works?
	4. Leveled land 5. Cleared of stones 6. Stone bench terrace 7. Soil bund 8. Checked dam 9. Drainage ditch 10. Trenches 11. Trees planted 12. Grass strips 13. Live/constructed fence 14. Water harvesting 15. Compost/manure application	1. To increase yields 2. To reduce soil erosion 3. To improve water control 4. Other (specify)		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to C1_19	1. Development Agent 2. NGO 3. Neighbor 4. Private trader	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No
	Code↑	Code ↑	Birr		Code ↑	Code↑	
C1_13	C1_14	C1_15	C1_16	C1_17	C1_18	C1_19	C1_20

Module C, Part 3a: Crop Production and Inputs – Mehr season

Code (c): Crop

1= TEFF	13=LENTILS (Mesir)	25=SUGARCANE	37=ORANGE	49=FENUGREEK (Abish)
2= BARLEY	14=COFFEE	26=TOBACCO	38=GODERE	50=BEET ROOT (Key Sir)
3a= BREAD WHEAT 3b=DURUM WHEAT	15=CHAT	27=PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	39=ADENGUARE	51=CARROT
4= MAIZE	16=ENSET	28=AVOCADO	40=SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	52=GINGER (Jinjibel)
5= SORGHUM	17=BANANAS	29=ONIONS (Shinkurt)	41=TOMATO	53=SELATA (Lettuce)
6= ZENGADA	18=GRASS	30=SPINACH (Quosta)	42=GUAYA (Vetch)	54=TIKL GOMMEN
7= OATS	19=GESHO	31=GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	43=NUEG	55=PUMPKIN (Duba)
8= HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	20=EUCALYPTUS	32=YAM	44=CABBAGE (Gomen)	56= GREEN PEPPER
9= LINSEED (Telba)	21=SHIEFERAW/HALEKO	33=FASOLIA	45=PADDY, RICE	57= FORAGE
10=GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	22=DAGUSSA	34=MANGO	46=SINAR/GERIMA	58=PAPAYA
11=SESAME (Selit)	23=SUNFLOWER	35=CHICKPEAS (Shimbra)	47=HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	59 = FOREST PRODUCTS
12=BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	24=POTATOES	36=COW PEAS (Ater)	48=FIELD PEAS	60= OTHERS

Code (d): Area Unit

1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA
3 GEMED	11 ERMIJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKIKA
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDI	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER

Code (e): Quantity Unit

1 Kilograms	5 Number
2 Liters	6 Sini
3 Tassa	7 Birchiko
4 Kubaya/Kelesa	8 Kunna

C3a_FILTER	Did you cultivate any crops that were planted during the most recent Mehr season? Include perennial crops cultivated in the Mehr season.	1 Yes 2 No >> skip to C3c_12
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During the Mehr season, what crops did your household cultivate? For each crop, what area was under production?

[Enumerator: List crops in order of importance in terms of area, up to **5 crops planted by your household**. See Code (c) for crops and Code (d) for area units.]

CROP	AREA
C3a_02	C3a_02a

Module C, Part 3b: Inputs and labor – Mehr season

Did your household apply any manure to the crops cultivated during the last Mehr season?	Did your household apply any inorganic fertilizer to the crops cultivated during the last Mehr season?	Did you use hired or exchange labor for any of your crops in the last Mehr season?
1 Yes 2 No	1 Yes 2 No	1 Yes 2 No
C3b_02	C3b_03	C3b_08

Module C, Part 3c: Crop production, sales, and use – Mehr season

Crop codes (Copy crop codes from C3a_02)	How much of [crop] was harvested in the last Mehr season? If C3c_01=0 then skip to next crop.		How much of [crop] harvested was sold? (same units as C3c_01a)	What price did the household receive when selling this crop? (per unit in C3c_01a) [Skip if C3c_04=0]	What was the main place where the crop was sold by the household in the last Mehr season?	Who was the main buyer of the crop in the last Mehr season?
Code c	Quantity	Unit Code e	Quantity	Birr per unit	1 On farm or home 2 Market in village 3 Market outside village 4 Roadside 5 At cooperative 6 At processor/mill 7 Other	1 Farmer/consumer 2 Trader 3 Processor 4 Cooperatives 5 Other 98 Don't know
C3c_00	C3c_01	C3c_01a	C3c_04	C3c_07	C3c_08	C3c_09

Was any of your crops partly or fully destroyed by the desert locusts in the last Mehr season?	How much of your crops was damaged by the desert locusts?	Was any of your grazing land partly or fully destroyed by the desert locusts in the last Mehr season?	How much of your grazing land was damaged by the desert locusts?	Was any of your crops partly or fully destroyed by the fall armyworms in the last Mehr season?	How much of your crops was damaged by the fall armyworms?	Was any of your grazing land partly or fully destroyed by the fall armyworms in the last Mehr season?	How much of your grazing land was damaged by the fall armyworms?
1. Yes 2. No >> skip to C3c_13 3. Don't know >> skip to C3c_13	1. Very little 2. Lost up to one quarter of the crop 3. Lost one quarter to one half of the crop 4. Lost one half to three quarters of the crop 5. Total or near total loss (100%)	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to C3c_14 3. Don't know >> skip to C3c_14	1. Very little 2. Lost up to one quarter of the grazing land 3. Lost one quarter to one half of the grazing land 4. Lost one half to three quarters of the grazing land 5. Total or near total loss (100%)	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to C3c_15 3. Don't know >> skip to C3c_15	1. Very little 2. Lost up to one quarter of the crop 3. Lost one quarter to one half of the crop 4. Lost one half to three quarters of the crop 5. Total or near total loss (100%)	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next module 3. Don't know >> skip to next module	1. Very little 2. Lost up to one quarter of the grazing land 3. Lost one quarter to one half of the grazing land 4. Lost one half to three quarters of the grazing land 5. Total or near total loss (100%)
C3c_12	C3c_12b	C3c_13	C3c_13b	C3c_14	C3c_14b	C3c_14	C3c_14b

Module D, Part 1: Income apart from agricultural activities: Wage employment

CAPI: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

D1_01	In the last 12 months (since January 2020), did you or any other members of the household undertake regular wage work for an employer – that is, work at a job for which you received wages at regular intervals. Examples of these type of jobs include mechanics, truck drivers, government workers such as teachers, nurses.		1. Yes 2. No
D1_02	In the last 12 months (since January 2020), did you or any other members of the household undertake casual or irregular agricultural and non-agricultural wage work – such as working as a day laborer on someone else’s land or herding their cattle? EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of a labor sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.). EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets program.		1. Yes 2. No
D1_02a	In the last 12 months (since January 2020), did you personally undertake regular wage work for an employer – that is, a job for which you received wages at regular intervals – or did you personally undertake casual or irregular agricultural and non-agricultural wage work – such as working as a day laborer?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module E

Year	Month	Did you work in [MONTH] [YEAR]?’ 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next month [Enumerator: list the last 12 months]	What was the total income received for this work in [MONTH] [YEAR]?’	Was the majority of this work done at your home kebele near your household? 1. Yes >> skip to next month 2. No	Where was the majority of this work done? 1. Away from home kebele but within own woreda 2. In another woreda, rural area 3. Addis Ababa 4. In another bigger town/city
D1_YY	D1_MM	D1_03	D1_04 (Birr)	D1_05a	D1_05b
EC 2010	Hamle				
	Nehasse				
EC 2011	Meskerem				
	Tikimit				
	Hidar				
	Tahisas				
	Tir				
	Yekatit				
	Megabit				
	Miazia				
	Ginbot				
	Sene				

Module E, Part 1: Own Business Activities

CAP1: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

Code (a): Business activity

1 Weaving/spinning	6 Retail trade in non-agricultural goods	12 INJERA
2 Milling	7 Traditional healer/religious teacher	13 DABBO
3 Handicraft, incl. pottery	8 Transport (by pack animal)	14.Salt trade
4 Trade in grain/general trade (incl. teff, wheat, honey, etc.)	9 Collecting, selling firewood or dung cakes	15 Selling tea
5 Trade in livestock/livestock prod.	10 TELLA	16 Stone Quarry (rock mining)
	11 ARAQI	17 Other activities?

Code (b): Location

1 My home	3 Local market town	5 Addis Ababa
2 Kebele center	4 Large city	6 Other

Code (c): Credit/support provider

1 Moneylender	5 Cooperative, including Rural Savings And Credit Cooperative (Rusacco)	9 Microcredit institution or program
2 Relative	6 Local organization including Village Savings And Lending Association	10 NGO
3 Friend/Neighbor	7 Bank	11 Other
4 Equb	8 Development Agent	

E1_01	In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, have <u>you</u> carried out or managed an earning activity, such as trading, transport, handicrafts, food processing, or other such activities apart from farming and wage work?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to Module E2
E1_01a	How many businesses did you operate in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months?		Number

“We will now ask you about the two businesses that you consider most important in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months.”

		Business 1	Business 2	
E1_02a	What was the main activity of [BUSINESS]?			Code a
E1_02b	What was the location of sales of [BUSINESS]?			Code b
E1_04	In the last 12 months, did you receive any technical assistance or support with starting or operating [BUSINESS]?			1. Yes 2. No >> skip to E1_06
E1_05	Who provided this support for [BUSINESS]? If more than one person, list the two most important sources of technical assistance.			Code c
E1_06	In the last 12 months, did you borrow money to finance this activity of [BUSINESS]?			1. Yes 2. No >> skip to E1_09
E1_07	Who did you borrow money from for [BUSINESS]?			Code c
E1_08	Did a Development Agent assist you in obtaining this credit for [BUSINESS]?			1. Yes 2. No
E1_08a	Did a [A05] staff member assist you in obtaining this credit for [BUSINESS]?			1. Yes 2. No
E1_16	After you consider the costs for this activity, how much do you have for your own use after sales over a 13 month period?			Birr

Module G: Credit and savings

CAP: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, the respondent for this module should be the primary female, [PF_NAME_EL]. If she is not available, do not administer the module.

G_ID	Respondent ID		1. Primary male ID 2. Primary female ID
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Module G, Part 1: Credit for productive purposes

Code (a): Why no loan was taken	Code (b): Source of loan	Code (d): Reason for loan
1 No need for a loan	1 Moneylender/Arata	1 To buy farm or other farming tools/implements, or inputs (e.g. seeds/fertilizer/pesticides)
2 Tried to get a loan but was refused	2 Relative	3 To buy livestock, livestock equipment (e.g. feeding trough, materials for shelter) or inputs (e.g. feed, fodder, vaccinations)
3 No-one available to get a loan from	3 Friend/neighbor	6 To pay for hired labor
4 Expected to be rejected, so did not try to get one	4 From Equb	7 To pay rent/taxes
5 I have no assets for collateral	5 From Iddir	8 To start an off-farm business (e.g. trading and weaving)
6 Afraid of losing collateral	6 Rusacco	
7 Afraid that I cannot pay back	7 VSLA/VESA	
8 Interest rates too high	8 From a bank	
9 Process is lengthy and tiring	9 From government/ministry/kebele	
10 Minimum loan size is too big for my need	10 NGO	
11 Loan amount is too small for my need	11 MFI	
12 Insurance on loan is not available	12 Other	
13 Other		

G1_01	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since January 2020), has your household taken out a loan for productive purposes from any source – that is, a loan that you use for an agricultural or non-agricultural activity that is intended to generate income for the household?		1. Yes >> skip to G1_03 2. No
G1_02a	Why did you not take a loan?		Code (a) >> then skip to Module G2

“Please give details about these loans. Include those you have paid back, as well as loans you have not paid back yet.”

Loan number	What was the source of this loan?	Did SPIR staff (ORDA, CARE, World Vision) assist you in obtaining this credit?	What was the main purpose for taking this loan?	What was the amount of the loan in Birr?	Is any part of the loan still out-standing?	How much do you still owe on this loan?
EACH LOAN IS SEPARATE LINE.						

	Code (b)	1. Yes 2. No	Code (d) <i>Allow for multiple responses.</i>	Birr	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next loan	Birr
G1_ID	G1_03	G1_05a	G1_06	G1_07b	G1_08	G1_09
1						
2						
3						
4						

G1_12	If you could have obtained more money as a loan for productive purposes under typical terms (interest rate, collateral requirements, etc.) in the past 12 months (since January 2020), would you have taken it?		1. Yes 2. No
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Module G, Part 2: Credit for consumption purposes

Code (a), Reason for taking loan	Code (b), Source of loan	Code (c), Reasons for difficulty in paying loans
1 To buy food for the household	1 Moneylender/Arata	1 Poor harvest
2 To pay for health expenses	2 Relative	2 Prices for crops/livestock poorer than expected
3 To pay for education expenses	3 Friend/neighbor	3 Loss of livestock
4 To pay for building materials	4 From Equb	4 Other
5 To buy other goods	5 From Iddir	
6 To pay for travel expenses	6 From a bank	
7 For wedding	7 From government/ministry/kebele	
8 For funeral	8 NGO	
9 Repay other debts	9 Other	
10 Iddir contributions	10 VESA	
11 Other		

G2_01	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since January 2020), has your household taken out a loan for consumption purposes? Examples include borrowing money to buy food, pay medical expenses, pay school fees or other schooling costs, housing repairs, transport, funerals, weddings.		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G3
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How much did you borrow in total for consumption purposes in the last 12 months (since January 2020)? [Enumerator: If loan was in kind, ask respondent to estimate the cash value of it.]	What was the main purpose of taking these loans?	What was the source of the largest loan?	Is any part of these loans still outstanding?	How much do you still owe on these loans?	Who in the household is responsible for these loans and their repayment? <i>Allow multiple responses.</i>	Have you had difficulty repaying these loans?	Why did you have difficulty repaying these loans?	Which loan source have you had most difficulty repaying?
Birr	Code (a)	Code (b)	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G2_08	Birr	ID	1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G2_10	Code (c)	Code (b)
G2_05	G2_03	G2_04	G2_06	G2_07	G2_07a	G2_08	G2_09	G2_09a

Module G, Part 3: Savings and access to savings institutions

Code (b) Frequency of depositing with RUSACCO, MFI, VSLA, bank
1 Once a year
2 Twice a year
3 Three times a year
4 Four times a year (i.e. every three months or so)
5 Six times a year (i.e. every other month)
6 Monthly
7 Bi-weekly
8 Weekly

[Enumerator read out loud: Now I want to ask you about your household savings. Think about the savings that your household has in different places.]

G3_01	Is your household a member of a RURAL SAVINGS AND CREDIT COOPERATIVE (RUSACCO)?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_05
G3_03	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since January 2020), has your household deposited money with a RUSACCO?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_04b
G3_04b	How much in total do you currently have saved with a RUSACCO (in Birr)?		Birr
G3_05	Is your household a member of a Village Savings and Lending Association (VSLA) or a Village Economic and Social Associations (VESA)?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_11
G3_05a	Which one?		VESA only.....1 VSLA only.....2 Both, VESA and VSLA.....3
G3_07	How often do you deposit money with a VSLA/VESA? (Ask respondents to choose the option that best describes their savings behavior.)		= Code (b)
G3_19	How much in total do you currently have saved with a VESA/VSLA?		Birr
G3_21	In the last 12 months (since January 2020), has your household received a 'share out' at the end of the VESA cycle (where you received your savings shares back with interest)?		Yes.....1 No.....2
G3_11	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since January 2020), has your household deposited money with an MFI?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_13
G3_12b	How much in total does your household currently have saved with an MFI (in Birr)?		Birr
G3_13	Does someone in your household have a bank account?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to G3_15
G3_14b	How much in total does your household currently have saved in the bank (in Birr)?		Birr
G3_17	How much in total has your household deposited with a RUSACCO, VESA, VSLA, MFI, bank, Eqqub and Iddir in the last 30 days?		Birr
G3_18	How much cash savings does your household have at home or with a trusted relative or friend?		Birr
G3_22	When you think about your household's savings across all sources, what are your reasons for saving this money?		To build a home For a future business

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To buy livestock, inputs or equipment for livestock To buy a farm, farming tools, or farming inputs Other investment For children's education For a health emergency In case of an income shock For a funeral For a wedding To access credit Other
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Module G, Part 4: Access to Insurance

"Insurance is when you pay small amounts of money over time to an insurance provider that will compensate you in case of unexpected shocks (for example on your livestock or health)."

G4_01	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since January 2020), has your household owned or used any formal insurance product (like health insurance)?		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to G4_03
G4_02	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (since January 2020), how did your household insure itself? <i>(Multiple answers allowed)</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Private insurance companies (like NICE or NILE) 2. Public insurance companies (like Ethiopian Insurance Corporation) 3. Employer 4. Microfinance institution 5. VESA 6. Eqqub 7. Iddir 8. Other formal financial institution 9. Other informal insurer 10. Community Based Health Insurance >> skip to next module
G4_03	Why doesn't your household use formal insurance services? <i>(Up to three answers allowed)</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Doesn't think formal insurance is useful 2. Doesn't understand what insurance is 3. Does not trust insurance providers 4. Insurance is too expensive to use 5. Religious reasons 6. Prefer the informal sector 7. Insurance providers are too far 8. No reason 9. Other

Module H: Household consumption

CAP1: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, the respondent for this module should be the primary female, [PF_NAME_EL]. If she is not available, do not administer the module.

H_ID	Respondent ID		1. Primary male ID 2. Primary female ID
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Module H, Part 1: Durables and services (annual)

IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS , how much has the household spent on the following non-food items?	Item code	What was the total expenditure on (<i>item</i>) in the last 12 months?
		Birr
H1_00	H1_00A	H1_01
Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	601	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	602	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS	603	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS	604	
Kitchen equipment (cooking pots, etc.), bowls, glassware, plates, cutlery	605	
Cleaning utensils (brushes, brooms etc)	607	
Mosquito nets	608	
Linens (sheets, towels, blankets)	609	
Furniture	610	
Lamps/torches	611	
Costs (materials, wages) associated with house repairs	612	
Costs (materials, wages) associated with bicycle or vehicle repairs	613	
Modern medical treatment and medicines	614	
Traditional medicine and healers	615	
School fees	616	
Other educational expenses (exercise books, pens, pencils, uniforms, maintenance, club fees, etc)	617	
Church, mosque or other religious contributions	618	
Funeral costs and contributions	619	
Wedding costs and contributions	620	
Contributions to local, regional or national projects	621	
Taxes and levies	622	
Contributions to iddir	624	
Expenditures on health insurance (CBHI)	625	
Cost of religious celebrations at home	626	

Module H, Part 2: Household consumables (monthly)

IN THE LAST MONTH , how much has the household spent on the following non-food items?	Item code	What was the total expenditure on (<i>item</i>) in the last 30 days?
		Birr
H2_00	H2_00A	H2_01

Minutes for mobile phone	701	
Transport	702	
Kerosene	703	
Batteries	704	
Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya	705	
Alcohol (beer, tella, tej etc)	706	
Khat	707	

Module H, Part 3: Markets

H3_01	What is the name of the market where your household makes most of its food purchases (in value terms)?		Name
H3_02	Where is this market?		1. In this kebele >> skip to H3_03a 2. In a neighboring kebele >> skip to H3_02b 3. Woreda center >> skip to H3_02b 4. Elsewhere in this woreda >> skip to H3_02b 5. In another woreda
H3_02a	What woreda is it in?		Preloaded list of woredas -95 if outside the study area >> skip to H3_03a
H3_02b	What kebele is it in?		Preloaded list of kebeles -95 if outside the study area
H3_03a	What is the usual means by which you travel to this market?		1. By foot 2. Bicycle 3. Motorbike 4. Bus/car 5. Horse/mule/donkey 6. Other
H3_03b	How many minutes it takes you to get to this market by usual means?		Minutes
H3_04	On what schedule does this market operate?		1. Near daily 2. 2-3 times a week 3. Once a week 4. A few times a month 5. Once a month 6. Less than once a month
H3_05	How many times did a member of your household visit this market in the past 2 weeks?		Number

Module L: Wellbeing

CAP1: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

Module L, Part 4: Experience with Depression and emotional wellbeing

L4_00	Is the respondent alone (or with a child < 36 months)?	1 Yes 2 No
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[Enumerator, read out loud:]

“Now I want to ask you some questions about problems that everyone sometimes has in their lives but are particularly common among people who live in difficult or stressful situations. These problems, resulting from difficult experiences or challenges, can make you feel sad, depressed or hopeless. They can affect your sleep, your appetite or whether you are able to carry on with your usual activities. As I said, everyone experiences these problems at some time in their lives. I want to ask you a series of questions about your recent experience with these problems. For each one, I’m going to ask how many days in the last 2 weeks you had this problem. For each problem you can answer: Not at all, Several days, more than half the days, or nearly every day. For each problem I want you to think about how many days you have had the problem in the last 2 weeks and then choose the answer that best matches that. For example, if you had a problem for 5 days in the last 2 weeks you would choose ‘several days.’ Is this clear?” Let’s begin.

PHQ code	PHQ topic	On how many days in the past two weeks have you been bothered by [PHQ topic]:	On an average day in the past two weeks when you were bothered by [PHQ topic], how much were you bothered by this problem?
		0 Not at all [0 days] >> Next PHQ topic 1 Several days [1-7 days] 2 More than half days [8-11 days] 3 Nearly every day [12-14 days] 97 Response refused	[Enumerator: read options] Not at all.....1 To a small extent.....2 To a medium extent...3 To a large extent4
L4_01	L4_02	L4_03	L4_03a
1	Having little interest or pleasure in doing things.		
2	Feeling down, depressed or hopeless		
3	Having trouble falling asleep, staying asleep or sleeping too much		
4	Feeling tired or having little energy		
5	Having a poor appetite or overeating		
6	Feeling bad about yourself – or that you’re a failure or have let yourself or your family down		
7	Having trouble concentrating on things, such as cooking food, coffee ceremony or listening to the radio		
8	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or, the opposite – being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual		
9	Having thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way		

L4_04	How difficult have those problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?		Not difficult at all 1 Difficult, to a small extent 2 Difficult, to a moderate extent 3 Difficult, to a large extent 4 >> Skip if L4_03=0 for all problems listed in L4_02
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Module L, Part 5: Safety protocol

	[Enumerator: if the response to L4_03 question 9 is 2 or 3, then say: “From what you have said, I can tell that you are facing some difficulties. I want to ask you some additional questions to make sure that you are safe.”]		
L5_01	Have you wished you were dead or wished you could go to sleep and not wake up in the past month?		1. Yes 2. No
L5_02	Have you actually had any thoughts of killing yourself in the past month?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to L5_06
L5_03	Have you been thinking about how you might do this?		1. Yes 2. No
L5_04	Have you had these thoughts and had some intention of acting on them?		1. Yes 2. No
L5_05a	Have you started to work out or worked out the details of how to kill yourself?		1. Yes 2. No
L5_05b	Do you intend to carry out this plan?		1. Yes 2. No
L5_06	Have you ever done anything, started to do anything, or prepared to do anything to end your life (in your lifetime)?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next module
L5_06a	Have you ever done anything, started to do anything, or prepared to do anything to end your life (in the past 3 months)?		1. Yes 2. No
L5_06b	Record date of last attempt		Date
L5_07	[Enumerator: What is the risk level of the respondent?] [CAPI instructions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – If L5_01, L5_02, and L5_06 are 2 (NO), CAPI should read “No risk” – If L5_02 is 1 (YES), and L5_03, L5_04, L5_05a, L5_05b and L5_06 are 2 (NO), CAPI should read “Low risk” – If L5_02 is 2 (NO), and L5_06 is 1 (YES) and L5_06a is 2 (NO), CAPI should read “Moderate risk” – If L5_02 and L5_03 are 1 (YES) and L5_04, L5_05a, L5_05b and L5_06 are 2 (NO), CAPI should read “Moderate risk” – If L5_02 is 2 (NO) and L5_06 is 1 (YES) and L5_06a is 1 (YES), CAPI should read “High risk” – If L5_02 is 1 (YES), and L5_04 or L5_05a and L5_05b are 1 (YES), CAPI should read “High risk”] 		1. No risk 2. Low risk 3. Moderate risk 4. High risk
L5_08	If L5_07=3 or 4 (moderate or high risk), then: “From what you have told me, I can tell you are in some emotional pain. Do you have a trusted family member or friend who can help you and make sure you are safe?”		1. Yes 2. No

L5_09	Could you please give me their name and telephone number, and can we talk with them now?" [Enumerator: Did the respondent agree to contacting their friend or family member?]		1. Yes 2. No
L5_09a	[Enumerator: Note the name of friend or family member]		
L5_09b	[Enumerator: Note the phone number of the friend or family member]		

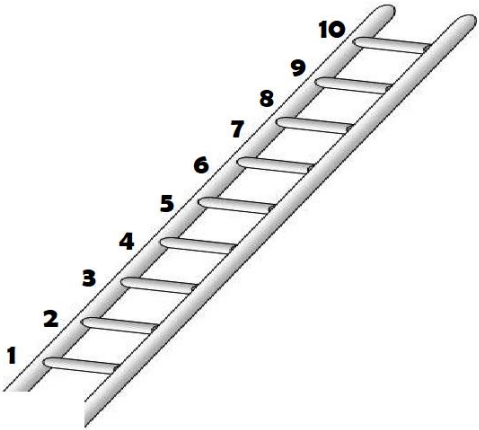
Module L, Part 6: Mental health and happiness

L6_01	How would you rate your current stress level related to everything in your life, like work, family, health, and so on? Please use a scale from 1 (I am not stressed at all) to 10 (I am extremely stressed).		
L6_02	Taking all things together, would you say you are (<i>read out and code one answer</i>)? [WVS6 V10]		1 Very happy 2 Rather happy 3 Not very happy 4 Not at all happy

Module I: Household dynamics

CAP1: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

Module I, Part 2: Agency, risk and time preferences

I2_02	<p>Please imagine a ten-step ladder, where on the bottom, the first step, are those who are totally unable to change their lives, while on step 10, the highest step, stand those who have full control over their own life. On which step are you?</p> <p>1=first 2=second 3=third 4=fourth 5=fifth 6=sixth 7=seventh 8=eighth 9=ninth 10=tenth</p>		
I2_03	<p>On a scale of 0 to 10, how willing are you to take risks, in general?</p>		<p><i>Scale 0–10</i></p>
I2_04	<p>Suppose someone was going to pay you ETB 500 one month from now. He/she offers to pay you a lower amount today. What amount today would make you just as happy as receiving ETB 500 in one month?</p>		<p><i>Birr</i></p>
I2_05	<p>Now, suppose someone was going to pay you ETB 500 13 months from now. He/she offers to pay you a lower amount 12 months from now. What amount in 12 months would make you just as happy as receiving ETB 500 in 13 months?</p>		<p><i>Birr</i></p>

Module I, Part 3: Intrahousehold dynamics and attitudes

	Question	Response	Response code
I3_01	Marital status		Single.....1 Married, lives with spouse2 Married, does not live with spouse3 Widow4 Divorced5 Separated/Deserted6
I3_02	If you have been married, what age were you when you first married?		[AGE] Then skip to I3_07 if I3_01!=2 & I3_01!=3

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how you feel about your spouse and how you think they feel about you.		Do you [NAME] respect your [RELATION]?	Does your [RELATION] respect you?	Do you trust your [RELATION] to do things that are in your best interest?	When you disagree with your [RELATION], do you feel comfortable telling him/her that you disagree?
ENTER MEMBER ID FOR EACH RELATION					
RELATION		I3_03	I3_04	I3_05	I3_06
		Most of the time1 Sometimes2 Rarely3 Never.....4	Most of the time1 Sometimes2 Rarely3 Never.....4	Most of the time.....1 Sometimes2 Rarely3 Never4	Most of the time.....1 Sometimes2 Rarely3 Never4
A	Husband / wife	ID #			

Now I would like to ask about your opinion on the following issues. Please keep in mind that I am not asking about your personal experience or whether the following scenarios have happened to you. I would only like to know whether you think the following issues are acceptable.		In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife...
SITUATION		I3_07
A	If she goes out without telling him?	1 Yes 2 No
B	If she neglects the children?	
C	If she argues with him?	
D	If she burns the food?	
		In your opinion, is it acceptable for a woman to travel alone to...
		1 Yes 2 No 3 It depends
SITUATION		I3_08
A	The market	
B	Visit friends/family	
C	The health center	

Module I, Part 4: Gender norms

Code (a)

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS, PLEASE STATE WHETHER YOU DO NOT AGREE, SOMEWHAT AGREE, OR STRONGLY AGREE			
I4_01	Changing diapers, giving a bath, and feeding kids is only the mother's responsibility.		Code (a)
I4_02	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home .		Code (a)
I4_04	A woman should obey her husband in all things.		Code (a)
I4_09	Men are always the ones who should make budget and expenditure decisions.		Code (a)
I4_10	Women must eat last after ensuring everyone else gets food.		Code (a)

Module J, Part 2: Childcare activities

CAPI: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

[Enumerator: These questions are to be asked about the Endline Index Child. If there is no eligible EIC, skip to question J2_12.

CAPI: These questions should be asked about the Endline Index Child. If there is no eligible EIC, skip to question J2_12.

“In the past 3 days, did you engage in any of the following activities with [NAME]?”

J2_02	Did you tell stories to [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_03	Did you sing songs to or with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_04	Did you take [NAME] outside the home?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_05	Did you play with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_06	Did you name, count, or draw things with or for [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_07	Did you prepare food for [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_08	Did you physically feed [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_09	Did you give [NAME] a bath?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_10	Did you care for [NAME] when they were sick?		1 Yes 2 No 99 Not sick in the past 3 days
J2_11	Did you eat a meal together with [NAME]?		1 Yes 2 No

“In the past 3 days, did you engage in any of the following activities?”

J2_12	In the past 3 days, did you help with household chores, such as cleaning?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_13	In the past 3 days, did you help with cooking or meal preparation?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_14	In the past 3 days, did you help with collecting firewood and water?		1 Yes 2 No
J2_15	In the past 3 days, did you help your children with their homework for school?		1 Yes 2 No 99 Doesn't attend school/no children
J2_16	In the past 3 days, did you help your children prepare to go to school in the morning?		1 Yes 2 No 99 Doesn't attend school/no children

Module K: Participation in PSNP

CAP1: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, the respondent for this module should be the primary female, [PF_NAME_EL]. If she is not available, do not administer the module.

K_ID	Respondent ID		1. Primary male ID 2. Primary female ID
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Module K, Part 1: Past Access to PSNP: Public Works

Code (b): Who decides	Code (c): Why some but not others
1 Head	1 Work is hard/physically demanding
2 Spouse	2 They are unemployed/are not doing other work
3 Head and spouse jointly	3 Worksite is far away
4 Adult children	4 It is dangerous to travel to worksite
5 Head and adult children	5 Children would be left alone for too long
6 Spouse and adult children	6 No place at worksite to leave children
7 Head and parent	7 Interferes with domestic tasks
8 Head and brothers	8 Do not want women working alongside men
9 Other	9 We were told that only men should work
	10 We were told that both men and women must work
	11 All members who can work have participated

K1_01	Did this household participate in a PSNP public works activity between January 2020 and December 2020?		1. Yes 2. No
K1_06	What do you think are the criteria for graduation? <i>(Multiple responses allowed)</i>		1. Based on income 2. Based on livestock 3. Based on other assets 4. Months of food insecurity 5. Skills 6. Advice of community leader 7. Self-graduation 8. None of these (arbitrary) 9. Other
K1_06a	Would you describe your household as having “graduated” from the PSNP in the last two years?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to K1_09
K1_06b	Why did you “graduate” from the PSNP in the last two years?		1. Based on income 2. Based on livestock 3. Based on other assets 4. Months of food insecurity 5. Skills 6. Advice of community leader 7. Self-graduation 8. None of these (arbitrary) 9. Other
K1_07	Would you describe your household as having “self-graduated” from the PSNP?		1. Yes

			2. No
K1_08	Do you think you were graduated too early?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to next module after this question
K1_09	Did you stop participating in the PSNP any time in the last two years without graduating?		1. Yes 2. No

Module K, Part 2: Past Access to PSNP: Direct Support

K2_01	Did this household receive Direct Support payments between January 2020 and December 2020?		1. Yes 2. No
K2_15b	How many days did it take you, including travel time to collect the food ration (either Public Works payment or Direct Support transfer) for your household?		Half a day or less1 One day2 One and half days3 Two days4 More than two days5 Didn't collect the food ration.....-95
K2_16	Have you made any formal complaints about anything pertaining to the PSNP program or food transfer?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to next module
K2_17	Was the complaint successfully resolved?		Yes.....1 No.....2 >> skip to next module
K2_18	Who was the complaint resolved by?		Kebele grievance/appeal committee1 Kebele Food Security Task Force.....2 Kebele Council/Administrator.....3 Woreda Food Security Task Force4 Other.....5

Module K, Part 4: Other Public Transfers

K4_03	Did your household receive a hygiene kit (bars of soap or jerry-cans) during the coronavirus pandemic?		Yes..... 1 No 2
K4_04	Did your household receive an extra ration or double ration of food in December or January?		Yes..... 1 No 2

Module K, Part 6: Participation in Village Economic and Social Associations (VESAs) and SPIR activities

K6_01	Are you a member of a VESA group?		1. Yes >> skip to K6_02y 2. No
K6_01a	Why did you not join a VESA group?		1. I was not invited to join because I am a PDS client 2. There was no VESA established in my area 3. I am already in at least one other VSLA / savings group, and I didn't want to join the VESA 4. The VESA was too far, not convenient for me to join

			5. Other reason for not wanting to join a VESA >> then skip to Module M
K6_02y	Which year did you join the VESA group?		Year
K6_02m	Which month did you join the VESA group?		1. Meskerem 2. Tikimit 3. Hidar 4. Tahisas 5. Tir 6. Yekatit 7. Megabit 8. Miazia 9. Ginbot 10. Sene 11. Hamle 12. Nehase
K6_07a	How many females hold positions on your VESA group's Management Committee?		Number
K6_07b	Does your VESA group have a female Chairperson or a female Vice chairperson/secretary?		1. Yes 2. No
K6_08	Has your VESA conducted a share-out of the group savings/shares?		1. Yes 2. No

Module M: Experience with the program

CAP: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

Module M, Part 1: Financial education and livelihoods

M1_07	Did you participate in any SPIR value chain training?		Yes 1 No.....2 >> skip to M1_12
M1_08y	In what year did you first attend a SPIR value chain training?		Year
M1_08m	In what month did you first attend a SPIR value chain training?		Month
M1_09	Which value chain trainings did you attend? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. Do not read response options out loud.]		Sheep/goat fattening or rearing 1 Poultry production.....2 Ox fattening.....3 Beekeeping/honey4 Haricot bean production5 Vegetable production6
M1_14a	Are you a member of a producer marketing group associated with one of the SPIR promoted value chains?		Yes 1 No.....2 >> skip to Module M2
M1_14b	Which SPIR promoted value chain is your producer marketing group associated with?		Sheep/goat fattening or rearing 1 Poultry production.....2 Ox fattening.....3 Beekeeping/honey4 Haricot bean production5 Vegetable production6
M1_15y	In what year did you first join the producer marketing group?		Year
M1_15m	In what month did you first join the producer marketing group?		Month
M1_16	Did you collectively buy any inputs or collectively sell any products as a group?		Yes 1 No.....2

Module M, Part 2: Health and nutrition

M2_01	Have you attended any VESA group meetings or discussions in the past 12 months (since January 2020)?		1. Yes 2. No >> skip to M2_06
M2_01a	How often do you meet in your VESA?		1. Weekly >> skip to M2_02 2. Bi-weekly >> skip to M2_02 3. Monthly >> skip to M2_02

			4. We are not meeting regularly
M2_01b	Why are you not meeting regularly?		1. COVID-19 disruption 2. We shared out and decided not to keep meeting 3. We were too busy with harvest activities 4. Other
M2_02	In the VESA group meetings or discussions that you attended, how many times were health and nutrition topics discussed in your VESA group in the past 12 months (since January 2020)? [CAPI: If M2_02 > M2_01, show error: "Enumerator: Number of health and nutrition meetings cannot be greater than total meetings attended"]		Number
M2_03	What topics were covered in the health and nutrition discussions in the VESA group? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. Do not read response options out loud.]		IYCF practices 1 Equitable access to adolescent girls' nutrition 2 Maternal nutrition 3 Nutritious food preparation training 4 Handwashing 5 Food hygiene 6 Safe water collection, transportation, management and treatment 7 Latrine use and waste management 8 Saving money for health emergencies ... 9 Healthy timing and spacing of pregnancy 10 Information about COVID-19 and prevention of its spread 11
M2_04	Who facilitated these discussions? <i>Multiple choice allowed.</i>		HDA Leader 1 VESA Facilitator 2 Community Facilitator 3 Health Community Facilitator/Animator 4 HEW 5 VESA member 6 Other 7
M2_05	Did you attend a men's only group where you got together with other men to discuss gender norms and men's role in caregiving and household chores in the last 12 months (since January 2020)?		Yes 1 No 2 >> skip to next module
M2_06	How many men's group meetings have you attended in the last 12 months (since January 2020)?		Number
M2_07	What topics were covered at the men's group meeting? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses]		Gender roles and division of labor 1 Caregiving and division of caregiving ... 2 Understanding nutrition 3 Household decision making 4 Control of income, productive assets and resources 5

			Gender norms, beliefs and expectations (gender-based violence; mobility; child marriage etc.).....6 Participation in leadership and public spaces7
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Module M, Part 3: Social analysis and action

M3_01	In the VESA group meetings or discussions that you attended, how many times were gender topics or couple's relationships discussed in the VESA group in the past 12 months (since January 2020)?		Number >> if 0, end survey
M3_02	What topics were covered at the dialogue? [Enumerator: allow for multiple responses. Do not read options out loud.]		Work load sharing 1 Male engagement in child care 2 Respect or mutual understanding 3 Assigning gender equitable tasks to boys and girls 4 Shared decision making on household finance 5 Violence against women 6
M3_05	Have you changed your behavior or actions as an outcome of the dialogue?		Yes 1 No 2

Module L: Wellbeing (continued)

CAPI: The intended respondent for this module is the primary male respondent, [PM_NAME_EL]. If there is no primary male or if he is not available to be interviewed, please do not administer the module right now.

Module L, Part 2: Long-term shocks

“We would like to learn about shocks since we last interviewed you in the beginning of year 2012 (ET). Has this household been affected by a serious shock—an event that led to a serious reduction in your asset holdings, caused your household income to fall substantially or resulted in a significant reduction in consumption? We would like to learn more about the worst shocks for your household.”

Type of shock	Code	Did your household face [SHOCK] between October 2019 and now? 1 Yes 2 No
L2_00	L2_00a	L2_01
Drought	101	
Too much rain or flood	102	
Erosion	103	
Frosts or hailstorm	104	
Large increase in input prices	202	
Large decrease in output prices	203	
Death of husband or wife	301	
Illness of husband or wife	304	
Divorce, separation or abandonment	307	
Type of shock	Code	Now we are going to ask about some more recent shocks. Did your household face [SHOCK] between August 2020 and now? 1 Yes 2 No
Unemployment/loss of income	403	
Food shortage	404	
Shops/markets being closed	405	
Travel restrictions	406	
Church/mosque being closed	407	
School closures	408	
Additional people living with the household	409	
Social distancing/quarantine	410	
Being sick	411	

Module L, Part 7: Social cohesion and experience with social unrest

CAPI: Administer the module to randomly selected 20% of the sample.

L7_01	There are often differences in characteristics between people living in the same village/neighborhood. For example, differences in wealth, income, social status, ethnic or linguistic background/race/caste/tribe. There can also be differences in religious or political beliefs, or there can be differences due to age or sex. To what extent do any such differences characterize your village? Use a five-point scale where 1 means to a very small extent and 5 means to a very great extent.		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To a very small extent 2. To a small extent 3. Neither great nor small extent 4. To a great extent 5. To a very great extent
L7_02	Do any of these differences cause problems?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to L7_05
L7_03	Which two differences most often cause problems? <i>Ask for two responses.</i>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Differences in education 2. Differences in landholding, wealth, or possessions 3. Differences in social status 4. Differences in religious beliefs 5. Differences in ethnic or linguistic background/race/caste/tribe 6. Differences in political party affiliations 7. Differences between men and women 8. Differences between younger and older generations 9. Differences between long-term and newer residents 10. Other differences
L7_04	Have these problems ever led to violence?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
L7_05	Have you or your household experienced any violence such as violent crime, disruptive social unrest, or attacks on individuals since January 2020?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No >> skip to end
L7_06	How many violent events affected your household during this period?		Number
L7_07	How much did these events affect your household?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very badly 2. Moderately 3. Very little
L7_08	In general, how safe from crime and violence do you feel in your home?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very unsafe 2. Moderately unsafe 3. Neither unsafe nor safe 4. Moderately safe 5. Very safe